**ESTHER 3-4**

For if thou altogether holdest thy peace at this time, then shall there enlargement and deliverance arise to the Jews from another place; but thou and thy father's house shall be destroyed: and **who knoweth whether thou art come to the kingdom for such a time as this**? (4:14)

**INTRODUCTION** Read Exodus 17:8-16, Deuteronomy 25:17-19, 1 Samuel 15:2-3, 7-9, 11, 26, 28:18, 32-33

**Haman’s Promotion (3:1-2)**

After these things did king Ahasuerus **promote Haman** the son of Hammedatha the Agagite, and advanced him, and set his seat above all the princes that were with him. **2**And all the king's servants, that were in the king's gate, bowed, and reverenced Haman: for the king had so commanded concerning him. But Mordecai bowed not, nor did him reverence.

**Mordecai’s Refusal to Bow to Haman (3:3-5)**

**3**Then the king's servants, which were in the king's gate, said unto Mordecai, Why **transgressest** thou the king's commandment?**4**Now it came to pass, when they spake daily unto him, and he hearkened not unto them, that they told Haman, to see whether Mordecai's matters would stand: for he had told them that he was a **Jew**.**5**And when Haman saw that **Mordecai bowed not**, nor did him reverence, then was Haman full of wrath.

**Haman Seeks to Destroy All the Jews (3:6)**

**6**And he thought scorn to lay hands on Mordecai alone; for they had shewed him the people of Mordecai: wherefore **Haman sought to destroy all the Jews** that were throughout the whole kingdom of Ahasuerus, even the people of Mordecai.

**Haman’s Plan (3:7-9)**

**7**In the first month, that is, the month Nisan, in the twelfth year of king Ahasuerus, they **cast Pur**, that is, the lot, before Haman from day to day, and from month to month, to the twelfth month, that is, the month Adar. **8**And **Haman said unto king Ahasuerus**, There is a **certain people** scattered abroad and dispersed among the people in all the provinces of thy kingdom; and their laws are diverse from all people; neither keep they the king's laws: therefore it is not for the king's profit to suffer them.**9**If it please the king, let it be written that **they may be destroyed**: and I will pay ten thousand talents of silver to the hands of those that have the charge of the business, to bring it into the king's treasuries.

**King’s Reply (3:10-11)**

**10**And the **king took his ring** from his hand, and **gave it** unto **Haman** the son of Hammedatha the Agagite, the **Jews' enemy**.**11**And the **king said** unto Haman, The silver is given to thee, the people also, **to do with them as it seemeth good to thee.**

**Haman’s Decree Sent (3:12-15)**

**12**Then were the king's scribes called on the thirteenth day of the first month, and there was **written according to all that Haman had commanded** unto the king's lieutenants, and to the governors that were over every province, and to the rulers of every people of every province according to the writing thereof, and to every people after their language; in the name of king Ahasuerus was it written, and **sealed with the king's ring**.**13**And the **letters were sent** by posts into all the king's provinces, **to destroy, to kill, and to cause to perish, all Jews, both young and old, little children and women, in one day, even upon the thirteenth day of the twelfth month, which is the month Adar, and to take the spoil of them for a prey.14**The copy of the writing for a commandment to be given in every province was published unto all people, that they should be ready against that day.**15**The posts went out, being hastened by the king's commandment, and the decree was given in Shushan the palace. And the king and Haman sat down to drink; but the **city Shushan was perplexed**.

**Mordecai’s Response (4:1-3)**

When Mordecai perceived all that was done, **Mordecai rent his clothes**, and **put on sackcloth with ashes**, and went out into the midst of the city, and **cried with a loud and a bitter cry**;**2**And came even before the king's gate: for none might enter into the king's gate clothed with sackcloth.**3**And in **every province**, whithersoever the king's commandment and his decree came, there was **great mourning among the Jews**, and **fasting**, and **weeping**, and **wailing**; and many lay in sackcloth and ashes.

**Esther’s response (4:4-6)**

**4**So Esther's maids and her chamberlains came and told it her. Then was the **queen exceedingly grieved**; and she sent raiment to clothe Mordecai, and to take away his sackcloth from him: but he received it not.**5**Then called Esther for Hatach, one of the king's chamberlains, whom he had appointed to attend upon her, and gave him a commandment to Mordecai, **to know what it was**, and **why it was**.**6**So Hatach went forth to Mordecai unto the street of the city, which was before the king's gate.

**Mordecai Responds to Esther (4:7-9)**

**7**And **Mordecai told him** of all that had happened unto him, and of the sum of the **money that Haman had promised to pay** to the king's treasuries for the Jews**, to destroy them**.**8**Also **he gave him the copy of the writing of the decree** that was given at Shushan to destroy them, to shew it unto Esther, and to **declare it unto her**, and to **charge her that she should go in unto the king**, to **make supplication unto him**, and to make **request before him for her people**.**9**And Hatach came and told Esther the words of Mordecai.

**Esther Makes an Excuse (4:10-11)**

**10**Again Esther spake unto Hatach, and gave him commandment unto Mordecai;**11**All the king's servants, and the people of the king's provinces, do know, that **whosoever**, whether man or women, shall **come unto the king** into the inner court, **who is not called**, there is **one law** of his to put him to **death**, except such to whom the king shall hold out the golden scepter, that he may live: but I have not been called to come in unto the king these thirty days.

**Mordecai Forceful and Impassioned Reply (4:12-14)**

**12**And they told to Mordecai Esther's words.**13**Then **Mordecai** commanded to **answer Esther**, Think not with thyself that thou shalt escape in the king's house, more than all the Jews.**14**For **if thou altogether holdest thy peace at this time, then shall there enlargement and deliverance arise to the Jews from another place; but thou and thy father's house shall be destroyed:** and **who knoweth whether thou art come to the kingdom for such a time as this**?

**Esther Requests the Jews in Shushan to Fast (4:15-17)**

**15**Then **Esther** bade them return Mordecai this **answer**,**16**Go, **gather together** all the **Jews** that are present in **Shushan**, and **fast ye for me**, and neither eat nor drink **three days**, night or day: I also and my maidens will fast likewise; and so will **I go in unto the king**, which is not according to the law: and **if I perish, I perish**.**17**So Mordecai went his way, and did according to all that Esther had commanded him.